Iowa's Watershed Management Authorities

Partnerships for Water Quality Improvement and Flood Risk Reduction

Watershed Planning Advisory Council September 26, 2014



- *Background on WMAs
- ** Introduction to four WMAs
- * Panel discussion
- **₩** Q & A





What is a WMA?

- **Formal agreement (Chapter 28E) amongst one or more political subdivisions
 - Cities, Counties, SWCDs
- *Allows for cooperation at watershed scale
- * Activities include:
 - Watershed planning & management
 - Education
 - Grant writing & administration

2010 – Watershed Management Legislation

- * HF 2459 Added provisions for WMA formation to the Surface Water Protection & Flood Mitigation Act
- * Other provisions included:
 - Watershed PlanningAdvisory Council
 - Watershed Demonstration
 Pilot Projects (Iowa Flood
 Center)





- ★ Iowa Code Chapter 466B Subchapter II
- **★** WMAs May:
 - Assess flood risk
 - Assess water quality
 - Assess options for reducing flood risk and improving water quality
 - Monitor federal flood risk planning and activities
 - Educate residents of the watershed regarding water quality and flood risks
- *** WMAs Shall Not:**
 - Acquire property by eminent domain



- * Allows water resource problems to be addressed at the watershed scale
- * Develop partnerships to leverage resources and create efficiencies
- Build support for conservation in urban and rural areas



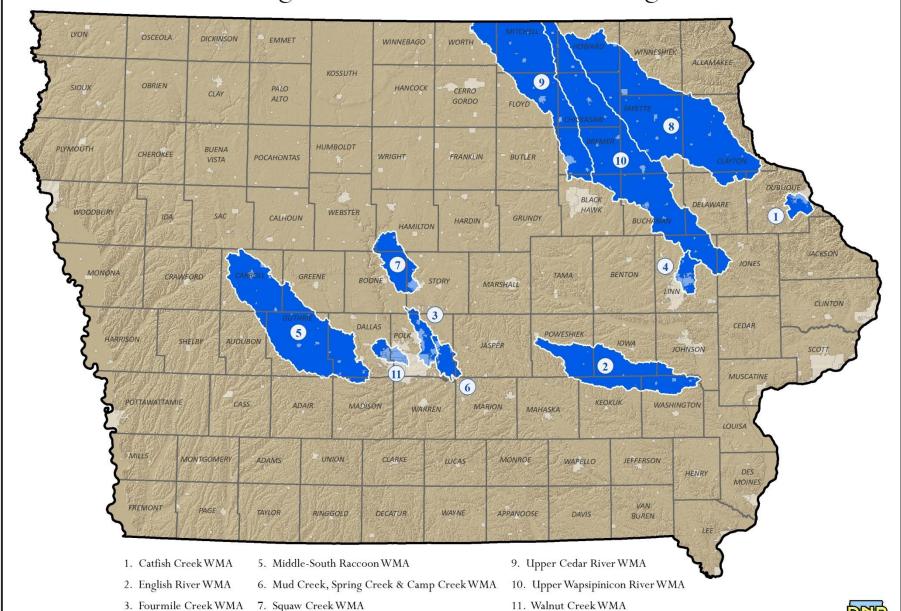


- * Organize within one single HUC-8 watershed
- * Notify all eligible entities with invitation to participate
- * Create a Chapter 28E agreement, including a map
- * A single entity can be involved in multiple WMAs, but participation is not required
- * The WMA is governed by a Board of Directors

Timeline

- ***** 2010 − Legislation Enacted
- ★ 2011 IEDA / CDBG funding provided to establish six WMA pilots
- * 2012 IEDA / CDBG Funding for Comprehensive Plans
- **★** 2013 − IDNR Funding for Comp Plans
- ***** 2014 − IDNR Funding for Comp Plans

Watershed Management Authorities with 28E Agreements



4. Indian Creek WMA

8. Turkey River WMA

Catfish Creek WMA



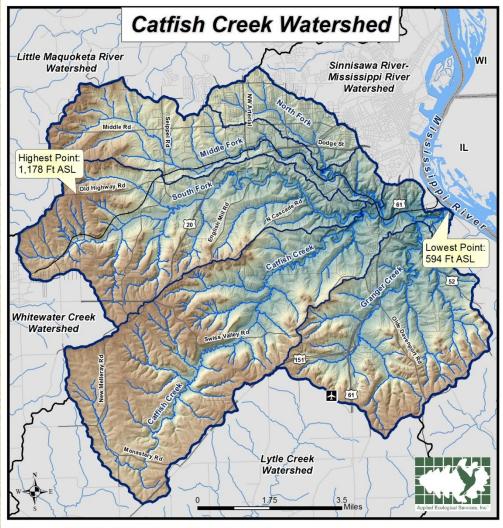
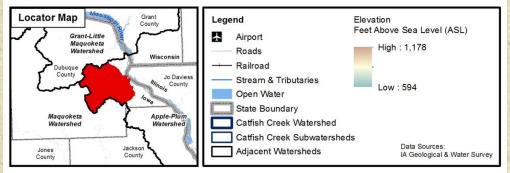


Figure X: Digital Elevation Model





- City of Dubuque, City of Asbury, City of Peosta, City of Centralia
- ★ Dubuque County
- * Dubuque Soil and Water Conservation





- * Formation of WMA in June 2012
- * Comprehensive planning dollars awarded in Dec 2012
- * Scheduled Completion of WMP Dec 2014
- * Grant applications: SRF Sponsorship project; RCPP for the Driftless Region





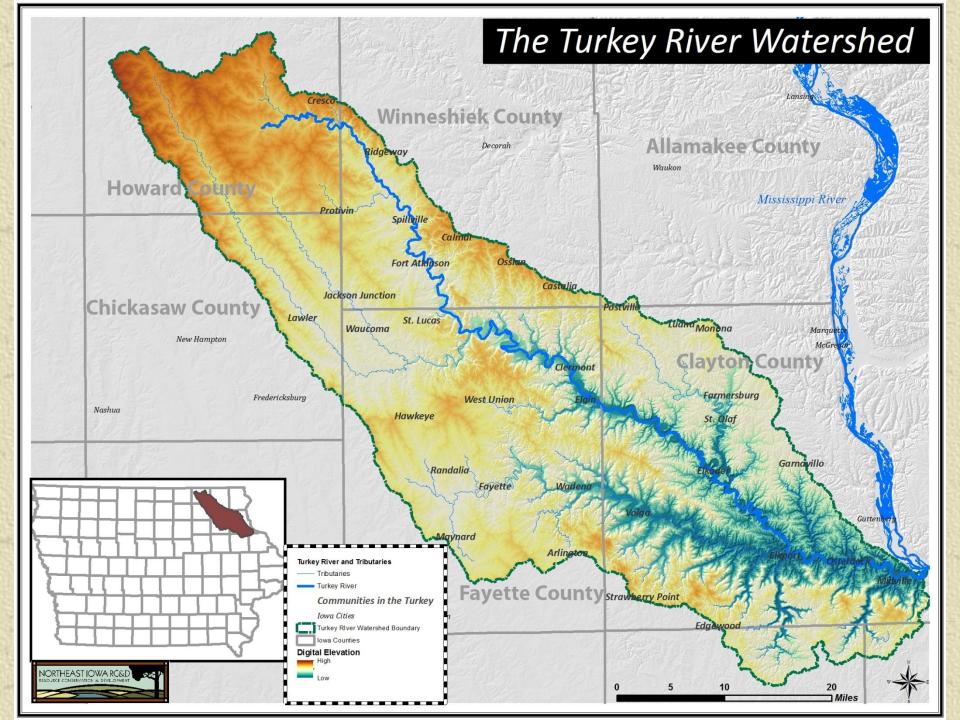
- *City of Dubuque, Dubuque County, and the DSWCD:
 - Staff to support administration and Overall Planning (MS4 coordinator and Urban Conservationist)
- ***** Grant Funding:
 - WMA Creation, Watershed Planning, and Project dollars



- ***** Upcoming completion of the WMP
- * Public education efforts
- ** County Wide post construction ordinance & creation of the Unified Development Code for the City of Dubuque

Turkey River WMA





WMA Members Include...

- * 23 Cities, including:
 - West Union, Strawberry Point, Postville, Fayette, Elkader
- ***** 5 Counties:
 - Fayette, Chickasaw, Clayton, Howard, Winneshiek
- * 7 SWCDs
 - Allamakee, Delaware, Fayette, Chickasaw, Clayton, Howard,
 Winneshiek





- **★** Formation of WMA in June 2012
- **★** IEDA Planning Grant for Flood Reduction 2012
- **★** IDNR Planning Grant for Water Quality 2013
- * Iowa Flood Center selects the TRWMA for Iowa Watershed Demonstration Project (Phases I & II)
- * Additional grants obtained that help solidify WMA's relevance





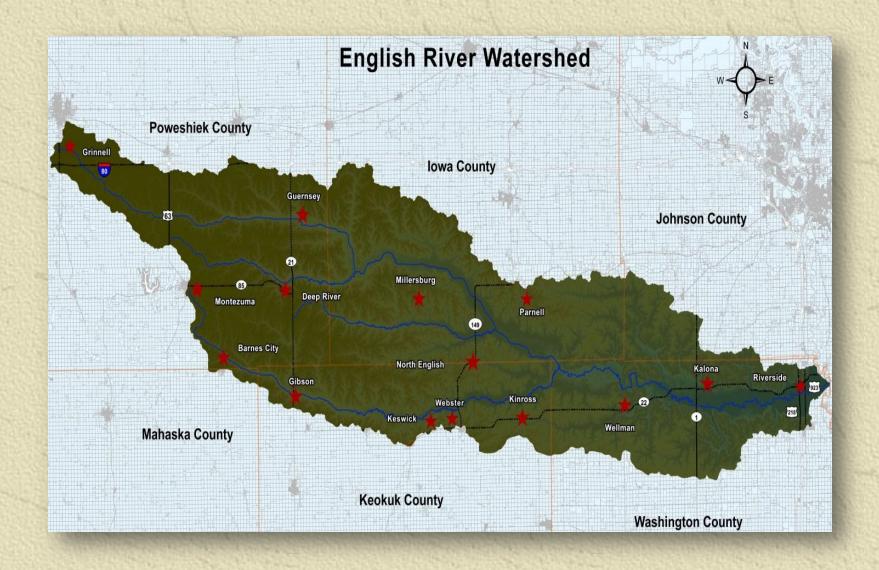
- *Many different funding sources since 2012, including:
 - IEDA
 - IDNR
 - Iowa Flood Center / IIHR
 - Private foundations
 - Water Quality Initiative (State of Iowa)
 - Conservation Innovation Grant (Iowa NRCS)



- * Quarterly WMA Board meetings & "Learning Sessions"
- * NASA (working with IFC and IIHR) involves TRW landowners TRW in a two-month rainfall study
- * Survey of 1,500 urban and rural residents
- * RC&D and partners engage landowners in rainfall, soil moisture, & in-field tile line monitoring
- * TRW community of Monona completes SRF Clean Water Loan Program

English River WMA





WMA Members Include...

- ***** Cities:
 - Barnes City, Grinnell, Kalona,
 Keswick, Wellman, Riverside
- ***** Counties:
 - Keokuk, Washington
- ***** SWCDs:
 - Iowa, Johnson, Keokuk,
 Poweshiek, Washington





History

- *Officially formed in August, 2013
- *Awarded funding for Comp Plan (2013)
 - Watershed Assessment
 - Educational Events
 - Public Engagement
 - Plan completion slated for June 2015



- * Iowa Department of Natural Resources
- * Washington County Riverboat Foundation
- * Kalona Local Options Sales Tax
- * City of Riverside
- * Kalona Economic Development Group
- ★ City of Wellman
- * Riverside Casino & Golf Resort
- ★ Hills Bank & Trust
- * Freedom Security Bank
- **★** County of Washington

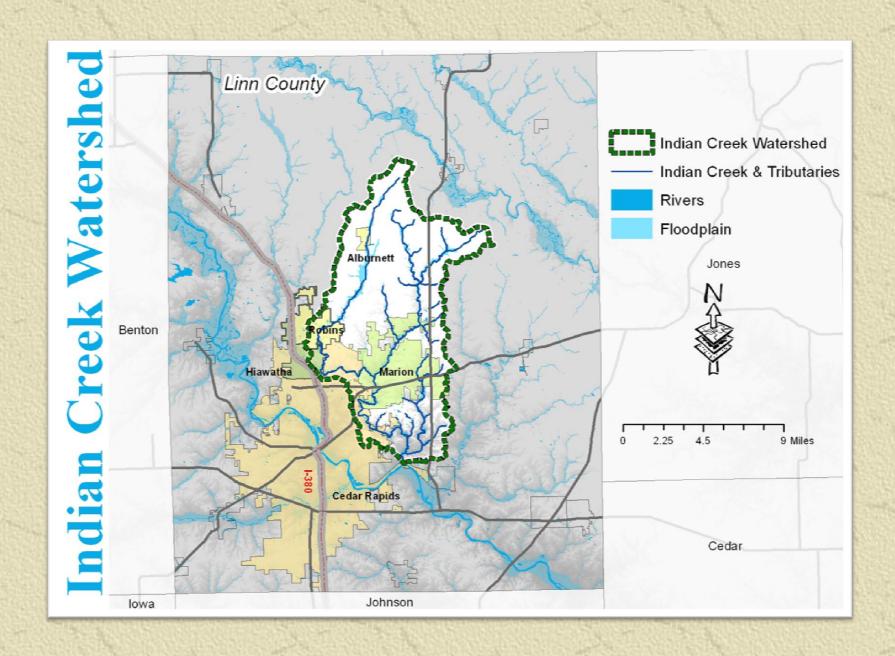


- * Engagement of ½ of all eligible entities in ERWMA during first year "on the ground"
- * Engagement of key area stakeholders from both urban and farming backgrounds
- * Initial assessments nearly complete (hydrological modeling, social survey, inventory, water quality)



Indian Creek WMA







- ***** Cities:
 - Marion, Cedar Rapids, Robins, Hiawatha
- **★** Linn County
- *Linn Soil & Water Conservation District



History

- * August 2012 Official WMA Formation
- * 2012 2014 watershed assessment including hydrologic modeling, RASCAL assessment, water quality monitoring, land cover survey, social assessment, and urban issues assessment.
- * Mid to late 2014 goal setting process with stakeholder engagement (lunch & learns).
- * Present refine goals & develop implementation plan
- * Dec. 2014 draft plan presented for public comment
- **★** Early 2015 plan adoption



- **★** WMA Pilot funding through IEDA
- * WMA Pilot Funding Phase 2 through IEDA
- **★** DNR WMA planning funding
- * Linn SWCD
- ★ City of Marion
- ***** ECICOG





- * WMA formation with almost 100% participation
- * Watershed level assessment completed
- * Social assessment completed (including sample of farmer surveys)
- * Stakeholder engagement (held three lunch & learn events attended by 40ish people each time) in developing goals and action steps for the plan

Panel Discussion



Closing Comments

*How the WPAC can support WMAs



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★ For more WMA information, visit http://www.iowadnr.gov/Environment/WaterQuality/WatershedManagementAuthorities.aspx